

Education and Examination Regulations Master Water Technology (joint degree) 2021-2022 (general section)

The Education and Examination Regulations (EER) are a legally required set of regulations (Article 7.13 WHW) that provides students with information about and establishes regulations concerning their programme MSc Water Technology ("MWT"). The EER consists of two parts: a general section and the [Study Handbook](#). The Study Handbook describes the intended learning outcomes, the programme structure and planning of the MWT programme and provides detailed information on all courses and the corresponding interim examinations offered within this programme. For each course a course guide can be supplied, containing information about the topics, the education, interim examinations and partial interim examinations. The rules and information in the course guide may not conflict with the general part of the EER or the Study Handbook. The EER is part of the [Student Charter](#), which contains a number of other regulations applicable to students. When following a free choice course offered at one of the partner universities or another university, the EER of that university will apply to practical aspects regarding the specific course, like the resit possibilities and assessment etc. Of course the MWT EER will remain applicable where it concerns the relation of this free choice course to the individual examination programme of the student.

In addition to the EER, the Examining Board has adopted Rules and Regulations in which the procedures regarding interim examinations and the tasks and authorities of the Examining Board and examiners are specified. The most important topics relate to registration and withdrawal for interim examinations, assessment and standards for interim examinations, various approval procedures, exemption procedures, rules for graduating 'cum laude', maintaining order during interim examinations and measures in case of fraud.

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Chapter 1. Introductory provisions

Article 1 Scope of the regulations and general provisions

- a. These regulations apply to the education and examinations of the joint degree MSc Water Technology of Wageningen University, University of Groningen and University of Twente, as included in the Central Registers of Higher Education (Crohonr 65005). The programme is provided within the Collaboration Agreement closed between the named three universities.
- b. These regulations apply to all current students and extranei enrolled for the academic year 2021-2022. Chapter 2 'Admission' with related appendix apply to prospective students.
- c. These regulations are available only in English.

Article 2 Definitions

The following definitions apply:

- a. *Admission Board*: the board established by the joint partner institutions to decide on the admission of students to the programme in accordance with the admission regulations provided by law and by these Regulations.
- b. *Credit*: the unit used to indicate the study load of a programme and study unit as provided by the European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System (ECTS). One credit consists of 28 hours of tuition, examinations and study hours and is equal to a study point as referred to in Article 7.4 section 1 of the WHW (Higher Education and Scientific Research Act).
- c. *Course*: a study unit of a programme as referred to in Article 7.3 section 2 of the WHW.
- d. *Course guide*: a document provided by the course coordinator, or a page in the online learning environment of a course, containing information on content, learning outcomes, the way a student can reach the learning outcomes, the way the learning outcomes will be assessed and the way on which review is organised. The information in the course guide is an elaboration from the Study Handbook. In case of inconsistency between the course guide and the Study Handbook, the Study Handbook shall prevail.
- e. *Disability or chronic illness*: an illness or differently abled which is currently considered to be chronic or permanent and which is a structural impediment to the student's participation in education or interim examinations.
- f. *Education period*: the period in which tuition is given, which includes self-study and examinations.
- g. *Examining Board*: the board established by the joint partner institutions, as referred to in Article 7.12 of the WHW, which is the body that objectively and expertly establishes whether a student meets the criteria set in the education and examination regulations regarding knowledge, understanding and skills needed for obtaining a degree. It is responsible for issues regarding the interim examinations, resits and final examinations of the programme.
- h. *Final examination*: the final master's examination for the master's programme, as referred to in Article 7.3 section 3 of the WHW.
- i. *Interim examination (Dutch: tentamen)*: an assessment of knowledge, understanding and skills relating to a course.
- j. *Interim examination period*: part of the education period in which the opportunity is given to take interim examinations in the courses given during that period. If an education period does not have a general examination period, the interim examinations will be scheduled individually.
- k. *In writing*: the term 'in writing' mentioned in these Regulations (for example with examinations or written papers) also includes digital interim examination taken via a university computer in a university room and an online proctored interim examination taken via a personal computer at home.
- l. *Joint partner institutions*: the joint universities offering the joint degree master's programme MWT, being Wageningen University, University of Groningen and University of Twente, represented by their Executive Boards or, dependent on the cooperation agreement, their Faculty Boards or other bodies.
- m. *Practical assignments; assignments*, as referred to in Article 7.13 sub 2t WHW, in one of the following forms:
 - Participation in practical's (lab work, etc.),

- Participation in fieldwork or excursions or,
 - Participation in another teaching activity which is directed at achieving certain skills
- n. *Resit*: an assessment of knowledge, understanding and skills relating to a course which the student takes after having failed to pass an interim examination or after having timely withdrawn from an interim examination.
 - o. *Resit period*: the period in the academic year, outside the education period, in which students have the opportunity to resit interim examinations.
 - p. *Rules and Regulations*: the Rules and Regulations adopted by the Examining Board, as referred to in Article 7.12b section 3 of the WHW, in which the procedures concerning interim examinations and final examinations and the tasks and authorities of the Examining Board and examiners are specified. The Rules and Regulations can be found in the [Student Charter](#).
 - q. *SSC*: Student Service Centre.
 - r. *Students*: persons entitled to education and/or examination facilities by virtue of the law and their enrolment.
 - s. *Study Handbook*: contains the part of the EER relating to the particular programmes and is available on the internet.
 - t. *WHW, the Law*: Wet op het Hoger Onderwijs en Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek (the Higher Education and Research Act).

Article 3 The way of evaluation of the education in the programmes

Every educational period all courses will in principle be evaluated by means of a (standard) questionnaire. Furthermore once a year each enrolled student will be invited to complete the national (Dutch) student's survey ("NSE"). Immediately after their graduation, each graduate will receive a questionnaire from Wageningen University about the programme. In a national context every two years a national alumni survey ("NAE") is sent to every Master graduate who graduated between one and two years before. Information about the [outcomes of these evaluations](#) can be found on internet.

Chapter 2. Admission

Article 4 Admission

The prospective Master's student can enrol in the master's programme after the Admission Board has confirmed that the student fulfils the admission requirements. These requirements and the admission procedure are set out in Appendix 1.

Chapter 3. Content, structure and study load of the programme

Section 1 General

Article 5 Type of programme

The Master Water Technology is a full time programme.

Article 6 Aims and learning outcomes of the programme

The Study Handbook formulates the aims of the programme and the intended learning outcomes. The learning outcomes describe the knowledge, understanding and skills which the student should possess after successfully completing the programme.

Article 7 Curriculum of the programme

The curriculum of the programme can be found in the Study Handbook.

Section 2 General structure and study load of the programme

Article 8 The MWT programme

- a. The Master's programme represents a total study load of 120 credits;
- b. The Master's programme contains an MSc thesis representing a study load of 40 credits and an academic internship with a study load of 20 credits.

Section 3 Composition of the individual examination programme

Article 9 The individual examination programme

- a. Each student compiles an individual examination programme. The individual programme comprises the compulsory courses and the limited-choice courses.
- b. The individual examination programme must be approved by the Examining Board. This procedure is outlined in the Rules and Regulations.
- c. The individual examination programme may consist of more credits than the legally required study load of the programme.
- d. The individual examination programme for the Master's programme shall not contain courses which the student followed while enrolled in a bachelor's programme of one of the joint partner institutions, or exemptions for these courses, regardless of the result achieved.

Article 10 Extra courses

- a. The student can register for extra courses and interim examinations provided by Wageningen University or by other institutes of higher education, either in the Netherlands or abroad, beside the individual examination programme. These courses do not influence the result of the final examination. Extra courses will not be stated on the diploma supplement. Through the Student Service Centre, the student can obtain a print-out of all completed WUR courses. For courses from other institutions, the student information system can request a transcript of records from institution concerned.
- b. The examining board will decide on a course grade conversion after determination of grading standards which are determined in the Rules and Regulations.

Section 4 Flexible Master's programme

Article 11 Flexible Master's programme

Each student has the right to compile a flexible Master's programme. The Examining Board must give its consent for the compilation of such a programme. The regulation regarding the flexible programme is an annex to the Rules and Regulations. The diploma certificate states that a flexible Master's programme was followed and gives the name of the programme Water Technology.

Section 5 Graduating in two or more programmes at Master's level

Article 12 General requirements for graduating in two or more programmes

Graduating in two or more programmes is possible when the following conditions are fulfilled:

- a. The student must enrol in all programmes in which examinations are taken;
- b. These must be different programmes with their own CROHO code;

When considering approval of the individual examination programmes, the Examining Board checks whether these and the requirements set in this section have been met.

Article 13 Requirements for graduating in more than one Master's programme

Notwithstanding the general requirements set out in Article 12, the following requirements apply for graduating in more than one Master's programme:

- a. The individual examination programme of the MWT programme should be unique up to at least 60 credits. If one of the Master's programmes is an external one-year Master's programme, then the overlap with the MWT programme shall not account for more than 30 credits. The thesis must be completed for the MWT programme.

- b. The Examining Board decides whether it is compulsory for the student to follow an academic internship for the MWT programme.

Chapter 4. Courses (study units)

Article 14 Types of courses (study units)

Wageningen University provides various types of courses or study units. For some of these courses specific rules apply that may differ from the rules for the regular courses. The most important types of these courses/education units are:

- a. *Academic internship*: a period during which the student, in an internship institute outside the University, gains experience in an environment and through activities which are comparable to an academic starter's position. During the internship the student carries out an assignment, writes a report and gives a presentation.
- b. *MSc thesis*: proof of competence in completion of the Master's programme.
- c. *Capita Selecta*: optional courses which cannot be part of the compulsory component of the University's programme and which can only be selected in the electives.

Article 15 Description of courses in the Study Handbook

For all courses, the Study Handbook provides a description of at least the following:

- a. the language of instruction;
- b. the content of the course;
- c. the number of credits;
- d. the learning outcomes;
- e. the interim examination method;
- f. the examiner, the lecturers and the coordinator;
- g. the teaching methods;
- h. the location (city) where the education is provided;
- i. whether any prior knowledge is mandatory and whether any prior knowledge is assumed;
- j. whether there are any obligations or requirements with regard to study progress before a student may register for the course and take the interim examination;
- k. whether the course has a maximum number of registrations;
- l. whether the course is offered as an online course.

Article 16 Abbreviations for teaching methods

In elaboration of Article 15 sub b and sub g, the following applies. In the descriptions of the courses, the following abbreviations for various teaching methods can be used:

EL	E-learning
EO	One-day excursion
EM	Multi-day excursion
F	Field Practical
G	Group work
IN	Internship
IP	Individual paper
IS	Independent study
KC	Knowledge clip
Le	Lecture
P	Practical
T	Tutorial
Th	Thesis

Article 17 Compulsory attendance for certain teaching methods

In elaboration of Article 15 sub g the following applies:

- a. It is compulsory to attend scheduled course meetings with the following teaching methods: practical (P), fieldwork (F), excursions (EO, ME), groupwork (G) unless otherwise indicated in the course guide for that particular course.
- b. For all other teaching methods, any compulsory attendance is specified in the Study Handbook or the course guide for that particular course.

Article 18 Commitment to safety regulations and infection prevention

- a. Participating in fieldwork, laboratory work, thesis and internships, rules and regulations regarding safety requirements are determined, such as a vaccination requirement. These requirements arise from legislation and regulations ('Arbowet') and from the policy of Wageningen University and are as much as possible included in the Study Handbook or the [course guide](#). More information regarding [safety instructions](#) and the [policy on infection prevention](#) can be found on the internet.
- b. The course coordinator, thesis supervisor and/or internship coordinator ensures that the student is informed of possible risks of participation in the education and of the measures taken so the student can work safely. The student is required to follow the safety regulations.
- c. The course coordinator, thesis supervisor and/or internship coordinator ensures -as far as reasonably possible- that will be verified that students comply with the safety rules. If the student doesn't comply with the rules, the course coordinator, thesis supervisor and/or internship coordinator must refuse (temporarily or entirely) to allow the student to perform specific activities that involve high risk or that create risk. The temporariness depends on the circumstances.

Article 19 Mandatory and assumed prior knowledge

In elaboration of Article 15 sub i the following applies:

- a. Only for the Master's thesis mandatory prior knowledge can be required. The mandatory prior knowledge, being acquired by passing courses, will be no more than an amount of 10 credits and must be described in the Study Handbook. The courses must be part of the prescribed part of the programme
- b. For the RMC (Research Master Cluster) a finished Master's thesis can be required as mandatory prior knowledge.
- c. For all other courses, prior knowledge can only be assumed. Assumed prior knowledge is knowledge which the student is supposed to have acquired before the start of the course and on the basis of which lecturers will continue their lectures. The assumed prior knowledge will be described as courses which are supposed to have been passed successfully or as previously acquired learning outcomes. For courses in the prescribed component of the programme, prior knowledge can only be assumed if such courses or learning outcomes are part of the prescribed component of the programme and have been scheduled before this very course.

Article 20 Requirements with regard to study progress

In elaboration of Article 15 sub, the following applies:

For the Master's thesis and the internship the prescribed study progress in credits will be mentioned in the Study Handbook.

Article 21 Feasible scheduling

- a. The courses and corresponding interim examinations and resits of the prescribed component of each programme are scheduled in such a way that reasonably no study delay will occur. However, for extra courses chosen by students it cannot be guaranteed they will be feasibly scheduled.
- b. Compulsory courses and restricted optional courses will solely be scheduled on working days in the designated education periods between 8:20 AM and 19:00 PM. Other courses, like online courses, honours programme, summer courses, excursions, can also be scheduled in different periods and on different moments, e.g. also in the evening, in weekends or during holidays.

Chapter 5. Interim examinations and resits

Section 1 Resit possibility

Article 22 Resit after passing written interim examinations

If students have passed a written interim examination, they are allowed to resit that interim

examination no more than one time. The highest grade counts. There is no resit possibility for passed oral interim examinations or written interim examinations consisting of essays, reports or theses.

Section 2 Examination material

Article 23 Examination material – general

The questions and assignments contained in a written or oral interim examination shall not exceed the examination material previously published in the Study Handbook and/or the course guide.

Article 24 Examination material for an altered or cancelled course

If the examination material or the type of examination for a particular course are significantly altered (regardless of whether or not the same course code is used) or if the course is cancelled, then the interim examination shall additionally be given in the previous form in the resit periods of the first year of the altered course or the first year after the course has been cancelled.

Section 3 Type of examination and scheduling

Article 25 Written examinations (also by digital means)

- a. The student can take an interim examination or a resit for a course in the education period in which the particular course is given.
- b. In addition to the foregoing the student can also take examinations in the resit period as indicated in the year calendar of MWT and/or the interim examination period after the education period of the next academic year, in which the course is given.
- c. Interim examinations and resits can be scheduled in the evening (6:30-9:30 PM). In general, scheduling of interim examinations in the evening hours will be kept to a minimum. d. On one day no more than two interim examinations from courses out of the prescribed component of the programme (compulsory and restricted optional courses) shall be scheduled. e. For online courses that are not scheduled in a specific education period, an interim examination can be scheduled at from regular interim examinations differing moments. For these courses, the student will have at least two opportunities to take an interim examination or resit in a period of 13 months.
- d. Online interim examinations should always be organized in such a way that the identity of the student can be ascertained and circumstances under which the examinations are taken can be verified. Procedural rules on online proctoring are outlined in the Rules and Regulations.

Article 26 Oral interim examinations

- a. An interim examination will be taken orally if such is determined in the Study Handbook for the particular course or if so determined by the Examining Board.
- b. The oral interim examination will be taken by two academic staff members one of which is the examiner.
- c. Oral interim examinations are open to the public, unless, in special circumstances, the Examining Board determines otherwise.
- d. The examiner(s) and the student decide among themselves the date and time on which the oral examination shall be taken or re-sat.
- e. An online oral interim examination consists of an online conversation. It will not be taken in public, but must be recorded and filed by the examiner and or the Examining Board in conformity with the retention period prescribed for written interim examinations.

Article 27 Internships and theses

- a. In the Study Handbook and/or the course guide the way internships and theses will be assessed will be specified. The assessment of theses will be executed by at least two academic staff members one of which is the examiner.
- b. In the first half of an internship and thesis, the supervisor shall conduct an interim evaluation with the student (progress evaluation).
If the supervisor, as a result of the progress evaluation, does not consider the student's progress sufficient to complete the course within the time stipulated, the supervisor may decide to

- terminate the internship or thesis in consultation with the examiner.
- c. The student is assessed on the last day of the term as laid down in the learning agreement of the internship or thesis. The student may ask the examiner to postpone the assessment by two extra months in order to complete the project.
 - d. If the final result of the internship or thesis is insufficient after two extra months, the examiner may decide that the student must start a new internship or thesis. This new internship, thesis or research practice is considered a resit.
 - e. In exceptional cases, the examiner may decide to extend the term for the internship or thesis, in deviation from the provisions in sub c and d.

Article 28 Request for another type or time of examination

In exceptional circumstances and by request of the student, the Examining Board can decide to deviate from the examination type and/or the time of examination should the student be unable to take the prescribed type of examination or take the examination at the prescribed time.

Section 4 Assessing, determining and announcing results

Article 29 Assessment of interim examinations

- a. Interim examinations are assessed by numerical marks on a scale from 1 to 10. In order to pass an examination, the student must achieve a mark of 6 or higher. Marks lower than 6 are rounded off to whole marks, marks of 6 and above are rounded off to half marks.
- b. In the case of a partial interim examination, the examiner may award a pass/fail assessment instead of a numeric mark. A final pass/fail assessment for a course is allowed only with consent of the Examining Board. This is outlined per course in the Study Handbook. A pass/fail assessment is not permitted for theses and internships.
- c. The Rules and Regulations provide further information on the assessment methods and standards for interim examinations.

Article 30 Results and announcement of results

- a. The examiner determines the result of a written interim examination within ten working¹ days after the day on which the examination is taken.
- b. The examiner determines the result of an oral interim examination immediately after the examination is taken and provides the student with the result in writing.
- c. In the case of educational units for which no written or oral interim examination is given (such as an internship or thesis) the examiner determines the result within 10 working days after the submission deadline, as determined by the examiner, on condition that the student has submitted on time. If the student fails to submit on time, the examiner shall determine the result within a reasonable term.
- d. Within the time limits referred to in this Article, the examiner ensures the results are announced by entering the results in the student information system. The student can find this information in this system.

Section 5 Right of review and discussion

Article 31 Scheduling review and discussion

- a. Within twenty working days after the last day of the education or resit period, the examiner provides students with an opportunity to inspect their assessed work.
- b. The examiner can organize the review at a determined place and time where the examiner arranges a collective discussion or hands out model answers.
- c. During the review, students have access to their own work, to the questions and assignments of the particular interim examination and to information regarding the standards used for the assessment. Also an examiner or lecturer will be available to give the student an explanation.

¹ Working days: are the weekdays Monday to Friday, with the exception of the national holidays recognised by the CAO of the Dutch Universities and the days between Christmas Day and New Year's Day.

- d. Students are prevented from attending the inspection and discussions due to circumstances beyond their control, they can request the right to inspection within 15 working days after the results have been announced. The examiner decides on the place, time and manner in which students shall inspect and discuss their work.
- e. Contrary to the provisions stated in subsections b and d, the inspection and discussion for online courses will be organized online.

Section 6 Validity period for results of examinations and partial examinations

Article 32 Validity period for results of interim examinations and resits

- a. Results of examinations that have been passed remain valid indefinitely.
- b. Contrary to the provision of sub 1, the Examining Board may decide that the validity of a result of a passed interim examination or resit is limited. In conformity with article 7.10 section 4 of the WHW, the Examining Board can only decide so if the examined knowledge or the examined understanding is demonstrably outdated or if the examined skills are demonstrably outdated.
- c. In the event of extraordinary personal circumstances the validity term will be extended for the period during which the student in question is receiving support from the Graduation Fund/Profiling Fund.

Article 33 Validity period for results of partial examinations

Results of partial interim examinations or other parts of an interim examination are valid until the end of the academic year following the academic year in which the result was attained, unless the study guide or Study Handbook states that the validity period is longer (ultimately six years).

Chapter 6. Exemptions from examinations and practical assignments

Article 34 Exemption from examinations

- a. At the written request of the student, the Examining Board can grant an exemption from an examination. The Examining Board seeks advice from the relevant examiner.
- b. It is possible that descriptions of knowledge and skills giving grounds for awarding exemptions by the relevant Examining Board are set out in agreements between Wageningen University and other institutes of higher education. In such cases the Examining Board shall base its decisions on these grounds.

Article 35 Exemptions from compulsory practical assignments

The Examining Board can grant exemptions from the obligation to take part in certain practical assignments, whether or not subject to other requirements. Such exemptions can be awarded on the grounds of conscientious objections or in very exceptional circumstances.

Article 36 Specification in the Rules and Regulations

In the Rules and Regulations, the Examining Board can specify the grounds for exemptions and the procedure for requesting an exemption.

Chapter 7. Final examinations, diploma

Article 37 The final examination of the programme

- a. A Master's final examination is part of the programme.
- b. Students pass the final examination if they have passed all courses in their individual examination programme subject to the right of the examining board to conduct an additional evaluation.

Article 38 The degree attributed to the final examinations of the programme

Based on Article 7.10a.1 jo Article 7.3c 2 of the WHW, the joint Executive Boards of the partner institutions award a Master of Science degree, followed by the name of the corresponding programme, to those who have successfully completed the joint degree Master's programme Water Technology. The degree and the programme are also stated on the diploma. The names and logos of the joint partner institutions are shown on the diploma.

Article 39 The final examination results and the date of the final examination

- a. The Examining Board determines the final examination results after all interim examinations of the individual examination programme have been passed.
- b. Contrary to the provisions in Article 37 sub b, the Examining Board can decide that it is not necessary to pass all interim examinations in order to pass the final examination. The applicable regulations on this matter can be found in the Rules and Regulations.
- c. The final examination date is the date on which positive result of the last interim examination of the individual examination programme is entered into the student information system, or, when this date is later: the date of approval of the (altered) individual examination programme.
- d. Until the day before the last interim examination of the individual examination programme is taken or the thesis result is announced, the student can apply to the Examining Board for a postponement of the final examination date, so that additional courses can be added to the individual examination programme. The relevant procedure is outlined in the Rules and Regulations.
- e. After the final examination date, the student can remain enrolled and take courses. He will receive a certificate for such courses that are passed.

Article 40 The diploma and the diploma supplement

- a. The Examining Board issues the student with a diploma and a diploma supplement, as proof of successful completion of the final examination.
- b. The Master's diploma states at least the following: the name of the partaking universities, the name of the joint programme, the degree, the final examination date and, if applicable: the specialisation and the cum laude designation.
- c. The diploma supplement contains at least the name of the partaking universities and the name, the content and the study load of the joint programme. The supplement is drawn up in English and is in accordance with the standard European format.

Article 41 Cum laude

If the final examination shows that the student has demonstrated exceptional proficiency, the Examining Board can award the designation 'cum laude'. To this end, the Examining Board follows the corresponding procedure in the Rules and Regulations.

Chapter 8. Language used for education and interim examinations

Article 42 Language used for education and examinations

As the programme is taught in English, all interim examinations, including the writing of all reports and theses and all communication will be in English.

Article 43 Code of Conduct Foreign Languages

The WU Code of Conduct Foreign Languages is applicable, which can be found in the [Student Charter](#) under "Education & research".

Chapter 9. Studying with a disability or chronic illness

Article 44 Adaptations to education and interim examinations

- a. The student with a disability or chronic illness can apply for adaptations to the education, the interim examinations, internships and practical assignments. As far as possible, such adaptations will be tailored to the needs of the individual student. The adaptations shall not detract from the learning outcomes of the course or of the programme and the assessment. The procedures and facilities are outlined in the regulations 'Studying with a Disability' which can be found the [Student Charter](#).
- b. After seeking advice from the Study Counselling Services, the Examining Board decides on behalf of the joint partner institutions on adaptations to educational facilities and examinations
- c. A student with a right to facilities during education and/or interim examinations is only entitled to these facilities if the student indicates before the application deadline for the course and/or interim examination in OSIRIS that he wants to make use of the facilities during that course.

Chapter 10. Study progress and counselling

Article 45 Study progress and study counselling in general

- a. The joint partner institutions ensure the registration of study results so that all students have an overview of their course results via the student information system.
- b. The joint Executive Boards provide adequate study counselling and facilities in order to ensure sufficient study progress.

Chapter 11. Hardship clause, complaint and appeal

Article 46 Hardship clause

Within the limits of the law, the Executive Board may, in very exceptional cases, exclude the provisions of the EER or deviate from them in favour of the student in so far as its application, will result in a considerable lack of fairness.

Article 47 Right of complaint

Any (current, prospective or past) student or extraneous ("concerned party") can submit a complaint to the Student Legal Protection Desk of Wageningen University (legalprotection.students@wur.nl) regarding the manner in which a body, committee or department of one of the partaking universities or a person employed by or working for the partaking universities has treated him/her in a particular situation. Before submitting a complaint, the concerned parties will do their utmost to settle a dispute, if desired with the intervention of a student counsellor.

Article 48 Right of appeal

- a. A concerned party can appeal:
 - all decisions of the Examining Board or the examiner;
 - decisions regarding admission;
 - in any case all decisions mentioned in article 7.61 WHW.
- b. The appeal must be lodged with the Examination Appeals Board (EAB) within six weeks after receipt of the decision. To this end, the concerned party must submit a letter of appeal to the Student Legal Protection Desk of Wageningen University (legalprotection.students@wur.nl).

Article 49 Procedure

The procedures for submitting a complaint or lodging an appeal are outlined in the [Student Charter](#) > Legal protection

Chapter 12. Final provisions and implementation provisions

Article 50 Implementation

- a. These Regulations enter into force on 1 September 2021.
- b. These Regulations have been adopted by the Executive Boards of the joint partner institutions, with approval and or advice of the relevant participation councils.

Article 51 Amendments to the EER

- a. These Regulations can be amended only by decision of the joint partner institutions after approval and or advice from the relevant participation councils.
- b. Amendments do not apply in the current academic year, unless the interests of the students are not harmed or if necessary because of a statutory obligation.
- c. Amendments shall not negatively impact decisions taken by the Examining Board on the grounds of these Regulations with regard to students.

Article 52 Publication

The joint partner institutions shall ensure the suitable publication of these Regulations and any amendments.

Appendix 1 Admission to the Master's programme Water Technology

- A. Admission to the Master's programme Water Technology is unconditional for
1. The student holding a bachelor's degree in Biotechnology from Wageningen University;
 2. The student holding a bachelor's degree in Chemical Engineering from the University of Groningen, University of Twente or Eindhoven University of Technology;

This does not apply for the student holding a bachelor's degree from a flexible programme in one of the abovementioned programmes.

- B. Selective admission = Admission to MSc WT for the student who does not fulfil the criteria mentioned under A.

Admission regulations for MSc MWT

The MSc admissions regulations describe the procedure and the requirements for selective admission to this MSc programme. The Admission Board is authorised by the joint partner institutions to decide on admissions on the basis of these regulation and the MWT Education and Examination Regulations (EER) .

1. Application regulations
 - 1.1. The prospective Master's student who is seeking admission to the MWT MSc programmes and does not fulfil the requirements for unconditional admission, is required to submit an application via the [WU website](#).
 - 1.2. The application including all necessary documents, should be submitted before the application deadline mentioned on the [WU website](#).
 - 1.3. Only full applications are taken into consideration. The application includes:
 - a. A completed application form
 - b. Degree certificate
 - c. Transcript of academic records
 - d. English language proficiency test results
 - e. A statement of purpose/motivation
 - f. A typed Curriculum Vitae
 - 1.4. With regard to Article 1.3 sub b and c, if the prospective Master's student is unable to submit these documents because the diploma has not yet been obtained, the application of the prospective Master's student will be conditionally processed.
2. Admission requirements
 - 2.1. The application will be evaluated in accordance with the following general admission criteria
 - a. Level: a BSc degree (or an equivalent grade at ISCED level 5A) in a field of science relevant to the field of water technology. A BSc degree is considered sufficient if the applicant is expected to be able to finish the programme without delay. Relevant can be a BSc degree in chemical engineering, biotechnology, environmental engineering or in another natural/technological oriented field related to water. A Dutch bachelor degree (HBO) related to one of the topics mentioned above is also relevant for admission to the MSc programme Water Technology.
 - b. Quality: sufficient quality of the BSc degree and the sufficient abilities and knowledge of the student, as shown by an grade point average (GPA) for the BSc of at least 70% of the maximum grade (Dutch system), or the international equivalent. Detailed information on other equivalent international grades required is published on the [WU website](#).
 - c. English proficiency: an IELTS (academic) overall score of 6.0 and minimum sub-score of 6.0 for the spoken language. Detailed information on equivalent grades is published at the [WU website](#).
 - d. Affinity with the field of water (technology), shown by the thesis or internship topic, publications or working experiences.

- 2.2. Students holding a BSc degree which just falls short of the level of requirements mentioned in 2.1b can only be admitted at the discretion of the Admission Board, and the following factors shall be taken into consideration:
 - a. Thesis result;
 - b. Exam scores for the courses that are of particular relevance to the MSc programme applied for;
 - c. Indisputable upward trend in course grades.

3. Admission decision
 - 3.1. The admission decision is taken by the Admission Board on behalf of the joint partner institutions.

 - 3.2. The applicant will receive the admission decision ultimately 8 weeks after the complete application was submitted.

 - 3.3. If the bachelor's degree certificate has not been issued yet, applicants can be conditionally admitted. The admission will only become definitive when a certified copy of the degree certificate is submitted, at the latest before the start of the academic year.

4. Appeal
 - 4.1. The applicant who does not agree with decisions taken based on these regulations can appeal within six weeks after receipt of the decision. The appeal must be in writing and directed at the Examination Appeals Board of Wageningen University. The appeal must be sent to the Student Legal Protection Desk of Wageningen University (legalprotection.students@wur.nl).

Addendum Education and Examination Regulations Master Water Technology (joint degree) 2021-2022

In order to take the required measures related to the COVID-19 pandemic, it is necessary to make some temporary changes to the Education and Examination Regulations Master Water Technology (joint degree) 2021-2022 (EER).

Article 1 Temporary priority course guide on the Study Handbook due to COVID-19

By way of derogation from what is stated on page 1 of the EER and in Article 2 sub d, the course guide shall prevail if there is inconsistency between the course guide and the Study Handbook.

Article 2 Temporary deviation from mandatory participation in methods of instruction due to COVID-19

By way of derogation from Article 17, in the case of distance learning (online), compulsory active participation may be described in the Study Handbook or in the course guide.

Article 3 Temporary deviation from the scheduling of review and discussion due to COVID-19

By way of derogation Article 31 sub b and c, the examiner may organise the review and discussion online. Students are not allowed to make recordings or reproduce documents during or after the review or discussion.

Article 4 Effective date

- a. These Regulations enter into force on 1 September 2021.
- b. Following the recommendation of the Board of Education, these regulations have been adopted by the Executive Board with the consent of the Student Council and with the advice of the Programme Committees.
- c. These regulations will expire on 31 August 2022.

Information

Article 1 Temporary priority course guide on the Study Handbook due to COVID-19

If the education format has to be adapted as a result of the coronavirus measures, the most up-to-date information can be found in the course guide. In this case, the course guide deviates from the information in the Study Handbook. Therefore in the case of inconsistency between the course and the Study Handbook, the course guide shall prevail.

Article 2 Temporary deviation from mandatory participation in methods of instruction due to COVID-19

If education is provided online, active participation may be required instead of compulsory attendance.

Article 3 Temporary deviation from the scheduling of review and discussion due to COVID-19

Due to the coronavirus measures, it is not always possible to organise review and discussion on campus. That is why it is also possible for courses not taught online to organise review and discussion online.